

A Treaty of Peace and Friendship, made and con-
cluded at San Francisco, in the San Francisco Bay, California, on the 12th day of February, 1848, between the United States of America, of the one part, and the Mexican Empire, of the other part, in witness whereof the plenipotentiaries on the part of the United States, and the plenipotentiaries on the part of the Mexican Empire, have signed the said Treaty, the text of which is as follows:—

Art. 1. The most ample and free navigation, commerce, and trade, shall be allowed to the citizens and subjects of the United States, and the citizens and subjects of the Mexican Empire, in all the ports, harbors, rivers, streams, and navigable waters, and in all the roads, trails, and highways, of the Mexican Empire, and in all the roads, trails, and highways, of the United States, as far as the same shall be necessary for the purposes aforesaid:—

Art. 2. That the most ample and free navigation, commerce, and trade, shall be allowed to the citizens and subjects of the United States, and the citizens and subjects of the Mexican Empire, in all the ports, harbors, rivers, streams, and navigable waters, and in all the roads, trails, and highways, of the Mexican Empire, and in all the roads, trails, and highways, of the United States, as far as the same shall be necessary for the purposes aforesaid:—

Art. 3. That the most ample and free navigation, commerce, and trade, shall be allowed to the citizens and subjects of the United States, and the citizens and subjects of the Mexican Empire, in all the ports, harbors, rivers, streams, and navigable waters, and in all the roads, trails, and highways, of the Mexican Empire, and in all the roads, trails, and highways, of the United States, as far as the same shall be necessary for the purposes aforesaid:—

The plenipotentiary on the part of the United States, has signed the said Treaty, the text of which is as follows:—

1857

July 1852
S. J. McKim
Amboy, N. J.

C. J. Fox
Herald

Recd 22 June 57

A copy of the original Treaty of Peace and Friendship, made and concluded at San Francisco, in the San Francisco Bay, California, on the 12th day of February, 1848, between the United States of America, of the one part, and the Mexican Empire, of the other part, in witness whereof the plenipotentiaries on the part of the United States, and the plenipotentiaries on the part of the Mexican Empire, have signed the said Treaty, the text of which is as follows:—

Art 4 Contd

influence, and best advantage, being in & settle the said "Mena" at the earliest possible day
than when the Ye sun. i. e. - Birds come in, they shall in like manner be appointed with the Tribes
or Bands under the authority & control of the said Agent.

Art 5. To Aid the said Tribes or Bands in their subsistence, while remaining to and making their settlement
upon the said reservation, the United States in addition to the money & valuable presents made to them at
the Council, will furnish them five of charge, with (500) Five Hundred Head of Beef Cattle, (Tranape
in weight five hundred pounds) and (250) Two Hundred and fifty packs of flour (100 lb each), during
each of the two years 1851 and 1852. To be divided among them by the Agent according to their
relative numbers.

Art 6. As early as convenient, after the ratification of this Treaty by the President and Senate, in con-
-sideration of the promises and with a sincere desire to encourage said Tribes, in acquiring the use
- and habits of civilized life, the United States will also furnish them, with the following articles
to be divided among them by the Agent, according to these respective numbers and kinds, during
each of the two years, according to the said ratification - viz -

2 Pair Heavy pantaloons & 2 pair flannel shirt for each man & boy -

1 Kinsey Spoons for each woman & girl -

3000 yds Calico & 3000 yards Brown Shirting

30 lbs Softish thread 6 doz Sewing Machines a good

1 Iron Stomach & 5 lbs Soap

One 2 1/2 ft. Mackinaw Blanket for each man & woman over 15 years of age

300 # Iron & 300 # Steel - - - - - And in like manner in the first year

for the permanent use of the said Tribes, and as their joint property - viz -

45 Bush Wares & 3 Stallions

150 Bulch Cows & 3 Bulls

12 Yoke of work Cattle with yoke chains &c

12 Work hoes or horses

31 Ploughs (10 large & 21 small)

31 Set harness for plough horses or mules

40 Shopping bags - 100 Batahats

30 Watraks or Packs 300 Sacks or Corn shoes

100 Spades 100 Brick Stones

3 M S of Clogs (one for in pair of pair Chief)

The Stock enumerated above and the product thereof, shall be marked or branded with such let-
-ters, as will at all times designate the same to be the property of the said Tribes; and no part or
-portion thereof, shall be killed, exchanged, sold, or otherwise parted with, without the consent &
-sanction of the Agent.

Art 7. The United States will also employ & settle among said Tribes, at or near their towns, or
-settlements, one practical Farmer - who shall act as Superintendent or Director of
-agricultural operations, to reside at some central point, and whose two assistants, also men
-of practical knowledge & industrious habits - One Carpenter, or Worker in wood to assist
-in the construction of houses, repairing plows &c - One Blacksmith to reside at some
-central point - Thus principal School Teachers & as many assistant Teachers, as the President
-may deem proper, to instruct said Tribes in reading writing &c - And in the domestic arts of sewing,
-house keeping &c - upon the Manual Labor System - All the above named Workmen and Teachers
-to be maintained & paid by the U S, for the period of Five (5) years, & as long thereafter as the
-President shall deem advisable - The United States will also erect suitable School houses, sheds
-& buildings, for the accommodation of the Schools, Teachers, & Workmen, a good blacksmith,
-shop for the protection of the public property.

These articles to be binding in the performing part, when ratified and con-
-formed by the President & Senate of the U S.

In testimony whereof, the parties have hereunto signed their names
- & affixed their seals, this 29th day of April, Anno Domini 1851.

Signed sealed & delivered after
- being fully explained in presence
- of J. M. McKee Secy
- Wm Hamilton Interpreter
- Adam Johnston Apt
- Anthony Capt & Army Comd Secy
- W. H. Long Capt Surg U.S.A.
- J. A. Williams Lt 3rd Reg
- A. C. Gibbs 2d Lt 3rd Reg

W. H. McLean Lt 2d Infy
- J. A. Moor

Approved McKee Seal
- J. H. Johnston Seal
- O. M. Wagoncraft Seal

For in behalf of the
- HOW-eeh-ee

San-ya-gual-his & mark Seal
- No-chool his & mark Seal
- Chal-wah-oh-ee his & mark Seal
- Par-da his & mark Seal
- Pa-gai his & mark Seal

Signatures Continued

For in behalf of the Choct-chances

C. lum-de his & mark Seal

Se-moh his & mark Seal

Se-wa-lan his & mark Seal

A-cha-a-na his & mark Seal

Mo-e-wal his & mark Seal

For in behalf of the Khow-chil-bes

Pa-ro-leel his & mark Seal

C-dee-ro his & mark Seal

Kay-o-ya his & mark Seal

A-lem-shie his & mark Seal

Cho-ro-hal-ma his & mark Seal

For in behalf of the Pa-ro-ne-shie

Pa-ro his & mark Seal

Chu-ko his & mark Seal

Mooch-cat-e his & mark Seal

Ho-hal-see his & mark Seal

Cow-wal his & mark Seal

For in behalf of the Kook-choos

Fan-wah-ee his & mark Seal

Kot-ta his & mark Seal

Mul-lu-ee his & mark Seal

San-wich his & mark Seal

Nal-lin his & mark Seal

For in behalf of the Fit-cach-ool

Chief Tom-quit his & mark Seal

Ya-ko-wal his & mark Seal

Sea-ro-mo his & mark Seal

Signatures Got up

For in behalf of the Tal-loy-ades

Cho-kele his & mark Seal

Pal-la-kook his & mark Seal

How-l-mo-na his & mark Seal

So-Kuch his & mark Seal

For in behalf of the Pa-ro-ne-shie

No-shish his & mark Seal

Ko-ich his & mark Seal

Cop-pe his & mark Seal

No-wal his & mark Seal

For in behalf of the Na-cha-ke-t

Chief Pas-gual his & mark Seal

Ya-keer his & mark Seal

Jose Antonio his & mark Seal

For in behalf of the Se-ee-ee-ee

Ya-too his & mark Seal

A-her-trai his & mark Seal

Pa-nai-oh-ee his & mark Seal

For in behalf of the Cho-ee-ee-ee

Wan-tee-ko his & mark Seal

Ho-let-see his & mark Seal

Pa-see-see his & mark Seal

For in behalf of the Cho-ee-ee-ee

Ho-keel his & mark Seal

Pa-ta-it-see his & mark Seal

Wa-ten his & mark Seal

For in behalf of the Pa-ee-ee-ee

Chief Pas-gual his & mark Seal

For in behalf of the
- Ho-see-see his & mark Seal
- Gas-bent his & mark Seal
- Domingo-Perez his & mark Seal
- Tom-mas his & mark Seal
- Jose Antonio his & mark Seal

For in behalf of the
- Tom-mas his & mark Seal
- Nat-shin-lee his & mark Seal
- Pa-pa-pa his & mark Seal
- Pa-cha his & mark Seal

Pas-gual his & mark Seal

I hereby certify that the above is a true copy
- of the original Treaty of
- J. M. McKee
- J. H. Johnston