

extent to the above described Indian Grants.

One Wozencraft
U S Ind Act

J J Warner
L D Vinsonhuler
J Williams
R Sackett

Witnesses.

San Francisco, Cal. -
July 5, 1852.
Copy of Treaty

Made & witnessed at the Village
of Sonoma, State of California,
5th January 1852, between
C. M. Wozencraft, and Indian
Agosh - and the Captain
representative of the "San Sano"
Tribes, of the "San Sano"

A Treaty of Peace and Friendship, made and concluded at the Village of Temecula California between the United States Indian Agent, O W Wozencraft of the one part and the Captains and Head Men of the following Nations viz: The nation of San Louis Rey Indians, the Kah-we-as and the Tribe of Co-com-oh-ras.

ART. 1.

The several Nations above mentioned do acknowledge the United States to be the sole and absolute Sovereigns of all the soil and territory ceded to them by a Treaty of Peace made between them and the Republic of Mexico.

ART 2.

The said nations of Indians acknowledge themselves jointly, and severally under the exclusive jurisdiction, authority and protection of the United States and hereby bind themselves hereafter to refrain from the commission of all acts of hostility and aggression towards the Government or citizens thereof, and to live on terms of peace and friendship among themselves and with all other Indian tribes which are now or may come under the protection of the United States, and furthermore bind themselves to conform to and be governed by the laws and regulations of the Indian Bureau made and provided therefor by the Congress of the United States.

Art. 3.

To promote the settlement and improvement of said natives it is hereby stipulated and agreed that the following District of Country in the State of California shall be and is hereby set apart forever for the sole use and occupancy of the aforesaid Natives of Indians, still reserving to the Government of the United States all minerals found thereon. To Wit: Commencing at the South West corner of the San Jacinto Grant and running, along the Southern and Eastern line of the same to the San Geronimo Grant, thence running along the Southern and Eastern line of the same to the Northeastern corner thereof, thence due East to the Eastern base of Sierra Nevada Mountain, thence on a southerly straight line in the general direction of the base of said Mountains to a point due East of the Northeastern corner of the Grant of San Jose' del Valle, thence due West to said corner, thence along the Northeastern line of the same to the Northwestern corner, thence on a direct line to the Southeastern corner of the Grant of Temecula, thence running round the said Grant, including it, by West, North and East, to its Northeastern corner, and from thence on a straight line to the place of beginning. To have and to hold the said District of Country for the sole use and occupancy of said Indian

Nations forever; Provided that there is reserved to the Government of the United States the right of way over any portion of said Territory, and the right to establish and maintain any Military Post or Posts, Public Buildings, School Houses, Houses for Agents, Teachers and school purposes, and such others as it may deem necessary for its uses or the protection of the Indians. The said Nations and their tribes and each of them hereby engage that they will never claim any other lands within the boundaries of the United States nor ever disturb the people of the United States in the free use and enjoyment thereof.

ART 4.

To aid the said nation in their subsistence while removing to and making their settlement upon the said reservation, the United States will furnish them free of all charge with (2,500) Two thousand Five hundred Head of Beef Cattle to average in weight (500) Five Hundred pounds, (350) Three hundred and Fifty sacks of Flour of (100) one Hundred pounds each within the term of (2) Two years from the date of this Treaty.

ART 5.

As early as convenient after the ratification

of this treaty by the President and Senate, in con-
-sideration of the premises and with a sincere
desire to encourage said Nations in acquiring
the Arts and habits of civilized life, The
United States will also furnish them the fol-
-lowing articles to be divided among them
by the Agent according to their respective numbers
and wants during each of the two years succeeding
the said ratification viz: (1) one pair of strong
pantaloons and (1) one red flannel shirt
for each man and boy, (1) one linsey gown
for each woman and girl, (7000) Seven Thousand
yards of Calico, (1700) seventeen hundred yards
of Brown Shirting, (70) seventy Pounds of
Scotch Thread (4) Four dozen pair of scissors,
(14) Fourteen dozen Thimbles, (5000) Five
Thousand Needles, (1) one 2 1/2 pint Mackinaw
Blanket for each man and woman over fifteen
years of age, (7000) Seven Thousand Pounds of
Iron and (6000) six thousand Pounds of Steel;
And in like manner in the first year for the
permanent use of the said Tribes, and as
their joint property, viz (130) One Hundred
and Thirty Brood Mares and (7) Seven
Millions, (600) Six hundred young cows &
(30) Thirty six Bulls, (20) Twenty yoke of
Working oxen with Yokes and Chains (20)
Twenty work mules or Horses (42) Forty Two

Ploughs, assorted sizes, (340) Three Hundred
and Forty Corn Shoes, (140) One Hundred and
Forty Spades and (20) Twenty Grindstones

The stock enumerated above and
the product thereof and no part or portion
thereof shall be killed, exchanged, sold or
otherwise parted with without the consent
and direction of the Agent.

ART. 6.

The United States will also employ
and settle among said Nations at or near their
Towns and Settlements, One practical farmer
who shall superintend all agricultural
operations with two assistants, men of practical
knowledge and industrious habits, One Carpenter,
One Wheelwright, One Blacksmith, One
principal School Teacher, and as many
assistant Teachers as the President may deem
proper to instruct said Nations in reading,
writing &c and in the domestic arts upon the
manual labor system. All the abovenamed
workmen and Teachers to be maintained
and paid by the United States for the term
of (5) Five years, and as long thereafter as
the President shall deem advisable. The
United States will also erect suitable
School Houses, Shops and Dwellings for the
accommodation of the School Teachers, Mechanics,


Agriculturists and assistants above specified
and for the protection of the public property.


In testimony whereof the parties have
hereunto signed their names and affixed
their seals this Fifth day of January in the year
of Our Lord one thousand eight hundred
and Fifty two.


O M Wozencraft

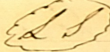
U. S. Ind. Agt.


For and in behalf of the San Luis Rey Indians


Pedro "Ka-wu-wish" of the Mission ^{La} ~~San~~ 


Cristo "Co-no-nish" of Las Flores + 


Ricardo "Pov-clow" of Buena Vista + 


Publio "Coo-hac-ish" of Pala + 


Francisco "Pah-heo-vola" of Pauma + 


Jose "Cah-luc" of El Potrero + 

Calisto "Chah-cual-ish" of Yeh-pet-choh + 


Santiago "Yuc-loke" of La Joya + 


Pedro "Pal-e-gish" of La Puerta + 


Benito "Cwah-si-cat" of Puerto Cruz + 

Agustino "To-sho-wual" of Tovina + 


Cervantes "Ca-hal" of Ahuanga + 

Lauriano "Cah-par-ah-pish" of Itmecula + 


Jose Noga Changah lang-ish of Agua Caliente + 

Jose Ygnacio Voh-mah-ken-ma-wish of San Ysidro + 

For and in behalf of the Kah-we-ah Nation of Indians

Juan Antonio "Coo-wot-mah" Kah-we-ah chief + 

Leonardo "Purlewit" of the people of "Razon" for + in

behalf of the people of Tova + 

Francisco Javier" of Sierra Seca ^{his} + ^{mark} (S S)
 Jose' "Goo-pa-oni" chief of Pah-mee-say
 the country of Cabezon + (S S)
 Juan "Kah-mee-a" of Pat-se-wick + (S S)
 Ginis " — " of Wah-mee-pe-ah-pa + (S S)
 Sah-too "son of Ylaris, of Wah-high-na + (S S)
 Teodoro "Che-cal" Alcalde of Juan Antonio and
 of Cah-be-nish or Palma Seca + (S S)
 Agnacio "Chin-gol" of the people of Toro of Pal-kay-
 witch-ish or Agua Corta + (S S)
 Juan Bautista "Sch-at" of Pow-ky + (S S)
 Geronimo " — " of Co-ro-sang-ang + (S S)
 Victoriano "Kne-wick" of low-wick-wob + (S S)
 For and in behalf of the people a Tribe of Co-cow-cek-nas,
 alias Secanos Emeterio " — " of Moronga + (S S)

Signed sealed, and delivered after being
 fully explained in the presence of

J. Williams, J. J. Warner.

L. D. Vinsenhaber.

R. Sackett.

J. Hamilton

Secretary -

Addenda - In case the Government of the
 United States and the actual proprietor of
 the Temecula Grant cannot agree upon its
 purchase, then the said Government agrees
 to add some other portion of territory of equal

actual