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California Star, Volume 1, Number 1, 9 January 1847 — TO THE PEOPLE OF CALIFORNIA [ARTICLE]



On my approach to this place with the forces under my command, Jose Castro the Commandant General of California, buried his artillery and abandoned his fortified camp "of the Mesa," and fled, it is believed, toward, Mexico.

With the sailors, the marines, and the California Battalion of mounted Rifleman, we entered the "City of Angels," the Capital of California on the 13th of August, and hoisted the North American Flag.

The Flag of the United States is now flying from every commanding position in the Territory, and California is entirely free from Mexican dominion.

The Territory of California now belongs to the United States, and will be governed as soon as circumstances may permit, by officers and laws, similar to those by which the other Territories of the United States are regulated and protected.

But until the Governor, the Secretary and Council are appointed, and the various civil departments of the Government are arranged, military laws will prevail, and the Commander-in-Chief will be the Governor and protector of the Territory.

In the mean time the people will be permitted, and are now requested to meet in their several towns and departments, at such time and place as they may see fit, to elect civil officers to fill the places of those who decline to continue in office, and to administer the laws according to the former usages of the Territory.

In all cases where people fail to elect, the Commander-in-Chief and Governor will make the appointment himself.

All persons of whatever religion or nation who faithfully adhere to the new Government, will be considered as citizens of the Territory, and will be zealously and thoroughly protected in the liberty of conscience, their persons, and property.

No persons will be permitted to remain in the Territory, who do not agree to support the existing Government, and all military men who desire to remain, are required to take an oath, that they will not take up arms against it, or do, or say anything to disturb its peace.

Nor will any person, come from where they may, be permitted to settle in the Territory, who do not pledge themselves to be in all respects obedient to the laws which may be from time to time enacted by the proper authorities of the Territory.

All persons who without special permission, are found with arms outside of their own houses, will be considered as enemies, and will be shipped out of the country.

All thieves will be put to hard labor on the public works, and there kept until compensation is made for the property stolen.

The California Battalion of mounted Rifleman will be kept in the service of the Territory, and constantly on duty to prevent and punish the aggressions by the Indians or any other persons upon the property of individuals, or the peace of the Territory; and California shall hereafter be so governed and defended, as to give security to the inhabitants, and to defy the powers of Mexico.

All persons are required as long as the Territory is un-

der martial-law, to be within their houses from 10 o'clock
at night until sunrise in the morning.
R. F. STOCKTON, Commander-in-Chief,
and Governor of the Territory of California.
Ciudad de los Angeles, August 17th, 1846.