This is the first paper ever published in California, and though issued upon a small sheet, is intended it shall contain matter that will be read with interest. The principles which will govern us in conducting it, can be set forth in few words.

we shall maintain an entire and utter severance of all political connexion with Mexico. we renounce at once and i rever all fealty to her laws, all obedience to her mandates, we shall advocate an oblivion of all past political offends and allow every man the privilege of entering this new era of events unembarrassed by any part he may have taken in previous revolutions.

We shall mai tain freedom of speech and the press, and hose great principles of religious toleration, which allows every man to worship God according to the dictates of his own conscience

We shall advicate such a system of public instruction as will bring the means of a good practical education to every child in California

We shall urge the immediate establishment of a well orprinted government and a universal obedience to its laws. we shall encourage imigration, and take special pains to point out to agricultural imigrants those sections of unoccupied lands, where the fertility of the soil will most amply repay the labors of the husbandman.

we shall encourage domestic manufactures and the met chanic arts as sources of private wealth, individual comfort and indispensable to the public prosperity.

we shall urge the organization of interior defences sufficient to protect the property of citizens from the depredations of the wild indians.

we shall advocate a territorial relation of California to the United States, til the number of her inhabitants is such that she can be admitted a member of that glorious confederacy.

we shall support the present measures of the commander in chief of the American squadron on our coast, so far ass they conduce to the public tranquility, the organization of a tree representative government and our alliance with the United States.

we shall advocate the lowest rate of duties on foreign imports, and favor an exemption of the necessaries of life, even from these duties.

We shall go for California --- for all her interests, social civib and religious -- encouraging every thing that promotes these, resisting every thing that can do them harm.

This press shall be free and independent; unawed by power and untrammeled by party. The use of its columns shall be denied to none, who have suggestions to make, promotive of the public weal.

we shall lay before our readers the freshest domestic in-