

## **Bibliography - Involuntary Servitude, Apprenticeship, and Slavery of Native Americans**

---

### ***Colonial America and the United States***

- Barr, Juliana. "A Spectrum of Indian Bondage in Spanish Texas." In *Indian Slavery in Colonial America*, edited by Alan Galloway, 277-317. Lincoln: University of Nebraska Press, 2009.
- Barr, Juliana. "From Captives to Slaves: Commodifying Indian Women in the Borderlands." *Journal of American History* 92, no. 1 (June 2005): 19 – 46.
- Baszile, Jennifer. "Apalachee Testimony in Florida: A View of Slavery from the Spanish Archives." In *Indian Slavery in Colonial America*, edited by Alan Galloway, 185-205. Lincoln: University of Nebraska Press, 2009.
- Calloway, Colin G. and Neal Salisbury. "Introduction: Decolonizing New England History." In *Reinterpreting New England Indians and the Colonial Experience*, edited by Colin G. Calloway and Neal Salisbury, 13-23. Boston: The Colonial Society of Massachusetts, 2003.
- Dunbar-Ortiz, Roxanne. *An Indigenous Peoples' History of the United States*. Boston: Beacon Press, 2014.
- Dunbar-Ortiz, Roxanne adapted by Jean Menoza and Debbie Reese. *An Indigenous Peoples' History of the United States – For Young People*. Boston: Beacon Press, 2019.
- Dunbar-Ortiz, Roxanne and Dina Gilio-Whitaker. "*All the Real Indians Died Off*" and 20 other Myths about Native Americans. Boston: Beacon Press, 2016.
- Ekberg, Carl J. *Stealing Indian Women: Native Slavery in the Illinois Country*. Urbana: University of Chicago Press, 2012.
- Alan Galloway, "South Carolina's Entrance into the Indian Slave Trade." In *Indian Slavery in Colonial America*, edited by Alan Galloway, 109-145. Lincoln: University of Nebraska Press, 2009.
- Galloway, Alan, ed. *Indian Slavery in Colonial America*. Lincoln: University of Nebraska Press, 2009.
- Galloway, Alan. *The Indian Slave Trade: The Rise of the English Empire in the American South, 1670-1717*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 2002.
- Herndon, Ruth Wallis and John E. Murray, eds. *Children Bound to Labor: The Pauper Apprentice System in Early America*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 2009.

## **Bibliography - Involuntary Servitude, Apprenticeship, and Slavery of Native Americans**

---

- Herndon, Ruth Wallis. *Unwelcome Americans: Living on the Margin in Early New England*. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 2001.
- Herndon, Ruth Wallis and Ella Wilcox Sekatau. "Colonizing the Children: Indian Youngsters in Servitude in Early Rhode Island." In *Reinterpreting New England Indians and the Colonial Experience*, edited by Calloway, Colin G. and Neal Salisbury, 137-173. Boston: The Colonial Society of Massachusetts, 2003.
- Herndon, Ruth Wallis and Ella Wilcox Sekatau. "The Right to a Name: The Narragansett People and Rhode Island Officials in the Revolutionary Era." In *After King Philip's War: Presence and Persistence in Indian New England*, edited by Colin G. Calloway, 114-142. Hanover: University Press of New England, 1997.
- Kawashima, Yasuhide. "Indian Servitude in the Northeast." In *History of Indian-White Relations, Handbook of North American Indians, vol. 4*, edited by Wilcomb Washburn, 404-410. Washington, D.C: Smithsonian Institution, 1988.
- La Vere, David. *The Tuscarora War: Indians, Settlers and the Fight for the Carolina Colonies*. Chapel Hill: The University of North Carolina Press, 2015.
- Lamar, Howard. "From Bondage to Contract: Ethnic Labor in the American West, 1600-1890." In *The Countryside in the Age of Capitalist Transformation: Essays in the Social History of Rural America*, edited by Steven Hahn and Jonathon Prude, 293-324. Chapel Hill: The University of North Carolina Press, 1985.
- Lauber, Almon Wheeler. *Indian Slavery in Colonial Times within the Present Limits of the United States*. Williamstown: Cornerhouse Publishers, 1979. Reprint of 1913 edition.
- Miller, Alan N. *East Tennessee's Forgotten Children: Apprentices from 1778 to 1911*. Baltimore: Clearfield Company, Inc., 2001.
- Morris, Richard B. *Government and Labor in Early America*. New York: Columbia University Press, 1946.
- Morris, Thomas D. *Southern Slavery and the Law, 1619-1860*. Chapel Hill: The University of North Carolina Press, 1996.
- Newell, Margaret Ellen. *Brethren by Nature: New England Indians, Colonists, and the Origins of American Slavery*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 2015.
- Newell, Margaret Ellen. "Indian Slavery in Colonial New England." In *Indian Slavery in Colonial America*, edited by Alan Gallay, 33-66. Lincoln: University of Nebraska Press, 2009.

## **Bibliography - Involuntary Servitude, Apprenticeship, and Slavery of Native Americans**

---

- Newell, Margaret Ellen. "The Changing Nature of Indian Slavery in New England, 1670-1720." In *Reinterpreting New England Indians and the Colonial Experience*, edited by Colin G. Calloway and Neal Salisbury, 106-136. Boston: The Colonial Society of Massachusetts, 2003.
- O'Brien, Jean M. "'Divorced' from the Land: Resistance and Survival of Indian Women in Eighteenth-Century New England." In *After King Philip's War: Presence and Persistence in Indian New England*, edited by Colin G. Calloway, 144-161. Hanover: University Press of New England, 1997.
- Ramsey, William L. *The Yamasee War: A Study of Culture, Economy, and Conflict in the Colonial South*. Lincoln: University of Nebraska Press, 2008.
- Reséndez, Andrés. *The Other Slavery: The Uncovered Story of Indian Enslavement in America*. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Harcourt, 2016.
- Richmond, Trudie Lamb and Amy E. Den Ouden. "Recovering Gendered Political Histories: Local Struggles and Native Women's Resistance in Colonial Southern New England." In *Reinterpreting New England Indians and the Colonial Experience*, edited by Calloway, Colin G. and Neal Salisbury, 174-213. Boston: The Colonial Society of Massachusetts, 2003.
- Rushforth, Brett. *Bonds of Alliance: Indigenous & Atlantic Slavery in New France*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 2012.
- Schroeder, Albert H. and Omer C. Stewart. "Indian Servitude in the Southwest." In *History of Indian-White Relations, Handbook of North American Indians, vol. 4*, edited by Wilcomb Washburn, 410-413. Washington, D.C: Smithsonian Institution, 1988.
- Sleeper-Smith, Susan, Juliana Barr, Jean M. O'Brien, Nancy Shoemaker and Scott Manning Stevens, eds. *Why You Can't Teach United States History without American Indians*. Chapel Hill: The University of North Carolina Press, 2015.
- Snyder, Christina. *Slavery in Indian Country: The Changing Face of Captivity in Early America*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 2010.
- Steinfeld, Robert J. *Coercion, Contract, and Free Labor in the Nineteenth Century*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2001.
- Steinfeld, Robert J. *The Invention of Free Labor: The Employment Relation in English & American Law and Culture, 1350-1870*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1991.

## **Bibliography - Involuntary Servitude, Apprenticeship, and Slavery of Native Americans**

---

Thirsk, Joan. *Economic Policy and Projects: The Development of a Consumer Society in Early Modern England*. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1978.

Tomlins, Christopher. *Freedom Bound: Law, Labor, and Civic Identity in Colonizing English America, 1580-1865*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2010.

Usner, Jr., Daniel H. *Indians, Settlers, & Slaves in a Frontier Exchange Economy*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1992.

Waldstreicher, David. *Runaway America: Benjamin Franklin, Slavery, and the American Revolution*. New York: Hill and Wang, 2004.

Weber, David J. *The Spanish Frontier in North America*, New Haven: Yale University Press, 1992.

Wood, Peter H. "Indian Servitude in the Southeast." In *History of Indian-White Relations, Handbook of North American Indians, vol. 4*, edited by Wilcomb Washburn, 407-409. Washington, D.C: Smithsonian Institution, 1988.

Zipf, Karin L. *Labor of Innocents: Forced Apprenticeship in North Carolina, 1715-1919*. Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press, 2005.

### **California**

Amaguer, Tomás. *Racial Fault Lines: The Historical Origins of White Supremacy in California*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1994.

Bauer, William J., Jr. *We Were All Like Migrant Workers Here: Work, Community, and Memory on California's Round Valley Reservation, 1850-1941*. Chapel Hill: The University of North Carolina Press, 2009.

Bauer, William J., Jr. *California through Native Eyes: Reclaiming History*. Seattle: University of Washington Press, 2016.

Brown, John Henry. *Reminiscences and Incidents of Early Days of San Francisco*. San Francisco: The Grabhorn Press, 1933.

Camp, Charles L., ed. *James Clyman: American Frontiersman, 1792-1881*. San Francisco: California Historical Society, 1928.

Carranco, Lynwood and Estle Beard. "The Northern California Vendetta." *Journal of the West* 11, no. 4, (October 1972): 670-674.

Carranco, Lynwood and Estle Beard. *Genocide and Vendetta: The Round Valley Wars of Northern California*. Norman: University of Oklahoma Press, 1981.

## **Bibliography - Involuntary Servitude, Apprenticeship, and Slavery of Native Americans**

---

- Carrico, Richard. *Strangers in a Stolen Land: Indians of San Diego County from Prehistory to the New Deal*. San Diego: Sunbelt Publications, 2008.
- Carrico, Richard L. "Sociopolitical Aspects of the 1775 Revolt at Mission San Diego de Alcalá: an Ethnohistorical Approach." *Journal of San Diego History* 43, no. 3 (Summer 1997),
- Castillo, Edward D., trans. and ed. "The Assassination of Padre Andres Quintana by the Indians of Mission Santa Cruz in 1812: The Narrative of Lorenzo Asisara." *California History* (Fall 1989): 117-125.
- Castillo, Edward D. "The Native Response to the Colonization of Alta California." In *Columbian Consequences: Archaeological and Historical Perspectives on the Spanish Borderlands West*, vol. 1, edited by David Hurst Thomas, 377-394. Washington, D.C.: Smithsonian Institution Press, 1989.
- Castillo, Edward D. "An Indian Account of the Decline and Collapse of Mexico's Hegemony over the Missionized Indians of California." *American Indian Quarterly* 13, no.4 (Fall 1989): 391-408.
- Castillo, Edward D. "The Other Side of the 'Christian Curtain': California Indians and the Missionaries." *The Californians* 10 no.2 (Sept./Oct. 1992): 8-17.
- Castillo, Elias. *A Cross of Thorns: The Enslavement of California's Indians by the Spanish Missions*. Fresno: Craven Street Books, 2015.
- Chandler, Robert. "The Failure of Reform: White Attitudes and Indian Response in California During the Civil War Era." *Pacific Historian* 24, no. 3 (Fall 1980): 284-294.
- "Communications – California Mission Indians: Two Perspectives." *California History* 70 no. 2 (Summer 1991): 206-215.
- Colley, Charles C. "The Missionization of the Coast Miwok Indians of California." *California Historical Society Quarterly* 49, no. 2 (June 1970): 143-162.
- Conners, Pamela A. *The Chico Round Valley Trail of Tears*. Unpublished Report Prepared for Mendocino National Forest, 1993.
- Cook, Sherburne F. *The Conflict between the California Indian and White Civilization*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1976.
- Cook, Sherburne F. "The Destruction of the California Indian." *California Monthly* 79, no. 3 (December 1968): 14-19.

## Bibliography - Involuntary Servitude, Apprenticeship, and Slavery of Native Americans

---

- Cook, Sherburne F. "The American Invasion, 1848-1870" reprinted in *The Conflict Between the California Indian and White Civilization*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1976.
- Costo, Rupert and Jeannette Henry Costo, eds. *The Missions of California: A Legacy of Genocide*. San Francisco: Indian Historian Press, 1987.
- Douglass, Belle. *The Last of the Oustomahs*. Nevada City, December 1921.
- Gillis, Michael J. and Michael F. Magliari. *John Bidwell & California: The Life & Writings of a Pioneer, 1841-1900*. Spokane: The Arthur H. Clark Company, 2004.
- Gonzalez, Michael J. "'The Child of the Wilderness Weeps for the Father of Our Country': The Indian and the Politics of Church and State in Provincial California." In *Contested Eden: California Before the Gold Rush/California History*, edited by Ramón A. Gutiérrez and Richard J. Orsi, 147-172. Berkeley: University of California Press/California Historical Society, Summer/Fall 1997.
- Finkelman, Paul. "The Law of Slavery and Freedom in California, 1848-1860." *California Western Law Review* 17, no. 3 (1981): 437-64.
- Haas, Lisbeth. *Conquest and Historical Identities in California, 1769-1936*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1995.
- Hackel, Steven W. "The Staff of Leadership: Indian Authority in the Missions of Alta California." *William and Mary Quarterly* 54, no. 2 (April 1997): 347-376.
- Hackel, Steven W. "Land, Labor, and Production: The Colonial Economy of Spanish and Mexican California." In *Contested Eden: California Before the Gold Rush/California History*, edited by Ramón A. Gutiérrez and Richard J. Orsi, 111-146. Berkeley: University of California Press/California Historical Society, Summer/Fall 1997.
- Hackel, Steven W. "Sources of Rebellion: Indian Testimony and the Mission San Gabriel Uprising of 1785." *Ethnohistory* 50, no. 4 (Fall 2003): 643-669.
- Harlan, Jacob Wright. *California '46 to '88*. San Francisco: The Bancroft Company, 1888.
- Heizer, Robert F. and Alan F. Almquist. *The Other Californians: Prejudice and Discrimination under Spain, Mexico, and the United States to 1920*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1977.



## Bibliography - Involuntary Servitude, Apprenticeship, and Slavery of Native Americans

---

Heizer, Robert F. *The Destruction of California Indians*. Lincoln: University of Nebraska Press, 1974.

Heizer, Robert F. "Indian Servitude in California." In *History of Indian-White Relations, Handbook of North American Indians, vol. 4*, edited by Wilcomb, Washburn, 414-416. Washington, D.C: Smithsonian Institution, 1988.

Hislop, Donald Lindsay. *The Nome Lackee Indian Reservation, 1854-1870*. Chico: Association for Northern California Records and Research, 1978.

*History of Lake County*. Fresno: Valley Publishers, 1974; separate reprinting from *History of Napa and Lake Counties*. San Francisco: Slocum, Bowen & Co., 1881.

Hurtado, Albert L. "Controlling California's Indian Labor Force: Federal Administration of California Indian Affairs during the Mexican War." *Southern California Quarterly* 61, no. 3 (1979): 217-238.

Hurtado, Albert L. "California Indians and the Workaday West: Labor, Assimilation, and Survival." *California History* 69, no. 1 (Spring 1990): 2-11.

Hurtado, Albert L. *Indian Survival on the California Frontier*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1988.

Ignoffo, Mary Jo. *Gold Rush Politics: California's First Legislature*. Sacramento: California State Senate, 1999.

Jackson, Robert H. and Edward Castillo. *Indians, Franciscans, and Spanish Colonization: The Impact of the Mission System on California Indians*. Albuquerque: University of New Mexico Press, 1995.

Johnston-Dodds, Kimberly. [Early California Laws and Policies Related to California Indians](#). Sacramento: California Research Bureau, September 2002.

Lindsay, Brendan C. *Murder State: California's Native American Genocide, 1846-1873*. Lincoln: University of Nebraska Press, 2012.

Lorimer, Michelle M. *Resurrecting the Past: The California Mission Myth*. Pechanga: Great Oaks Press, 2016.

Magliari, Michael F. "Free State Slavery: Bound Indian Labor and Slave Trafficking in California's Sacramento Valley, 1850 -1864." *Pacific Historical Review* 81, no. 2 (May 2012): 155-192.

## **Bibliography - Involuntary Servitude, Apprenticeship, and Slavery of Native Americans**

---

Magliari, Michael, J. "Free Soil, Unfree Labor: Cave Johnson Courts and the Binding of Indian Workers in California, 1850-1867." *Pacific Historical Review* 73, no. 3, (2004): 349-389.

Middleton Manning, Beth Rose and Steven Gayle, "[Enslaved in a Free Country: Legalized Exploitation of Native Americans and African Americans in Early California and the Post-Emancipation South](#)," *Journal of Law and Political Economy* 3, no. 2, (2022): online access.

Norton, Jack. *Genocide in Northwestern California: When Our Hearts Cried*. San Francisco: Indian Historian Press, 1979.

Patterson, Victoria. *The Singing Feather: Tribal Remembrances from Round Valley*. Ukiah: Mendocino County Library, 1990.

Phillips, George Harwood. *Chiefs and Challengers: Indian Resistance and Cooperation in Southern California (2<sup>nd</sup> Edition)*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 2014.

Phillips, George Harwood. *Vineyards and Vaqueros: Indian Labor and the Economic Expansion of Southern California, 1771 – 1877*. Norman: University of Oklahoma Press, 2010.

Phillips, George Harwood. *Indians and Indian Agents: The Origins of the Reservation System in California. 1849-1852*. Norman: University of Oklahoma Press, 1997.

Phillips, George Harwood. *Indians and Intruders in Central California, 1769-1849*. Norman: University of Oklahoma Press, 1993.

Phillips, George Harwood. "Indians and the Breakdown of the Spanish Mission System in California." In *New Spain's Northern Frontier: Essays on Spain in the American West 1540-1821*, edited by David J. Weber, 256-270. Albuquerque: University of New Mexico Press, 1979.

Rawls, James J. *Indians of California: The Changing Image*. Norman: University of Oklahoma Press, 1984.

Rawls, James J. "Gold Diggers: Indian Miners in the California Gold Rush." *California Historical Quarterly* 55, no. 1 (Spring 1976): 28-45.

Ray, Ernestine in Victoria Patterson, ed, *The Singing Feather, Tribal Remembrances from Round Valley*. Ukiah: Mendocino County Library, 1990.

Rizzo-Martinez, Martin. *We Are Not Animals: Indigenous Politics of Survival, Rebellion, and Reconstruction in Nineteenth-Century California*. Lincoln: University of Nebraska Press, 2022.



## Bibliography - Involuntary Servitude, Apprenticeship, and Slavery of Native Americans

---

- Sandos, James A. "Between Crucifix and Lance: Indian-White Relations in California, 1769-1848." In *Contested Eden: California Before the Gold Rush/California History*, Ramón A. Gutiérrez and Richard J. Orsi (eds). Edited by Ramón A. Gutiérrez and Richard J. Orsi, 196-229. Berkeley: University of California Press/California Historical Society, Summer/Fall 1997.
- Scafidi, Susan. "Native Americans and Civic Identity in Alta California." *North Dakota Law Review* 75, no. 3 (1999): 423-448.
- Shipek, Florence C. "California Indian Reactions to the Franciscans." *The Americas* 41, no. 4 (1985): 480-491.
- Silliman, Stephen W. *Lost Laborers in Colonial California; Native Americans and the Archaeology of Rancho Petaluma*. Tucson: University of Arizona Press, 2004.
- Simmons, William S. "Indian Peoples in California." In *Contested Eden: California Before the Gold Rush/California History*, edited by Ramón A. Gutiérrez and Richard J. Orsi, 48-77. Berkeley: University of California Press/California Historical Society, Summer/Fall 1997.
- Smith, Stacey L. *Freedom's Frontier: California and the Struggle over Unfree Labor, Emancipation, and Reconstruction*. Chapel Hill: The University of North Carolina Press, 2013.
- Smith, Stacey L. "Remaking Slavery in a Free State: Masters and Slaves in Gold Rush California." *Pacific Historical Review* 80, no. 1 (February 2011): 28-63.
- Street, Richard Steven. *Beasts of the Field: A Narrative History of California's Farmworkers, 1769-1913*. Stanford: Stanford University Press, 2004.
- Trafzer, Clifford and Joel R. Hyer, eds. *Exterminate Them! Written Accounts of the Murder, Rape, and Enslavement of Native Americans during the California Gold Rush*. East Lansing: Michigan State University, 1999.