

Recommended Reading - Involuntary Servitude, Apprenticeship, and Slavery of Native Americans

- Bauer, William J., Jr. *California through Native Eyes: Reclaiming History*. Seattle: University of Washington Press, 2016.
- Castillo, Elias. *A Cross of Thorns: The Enslavement of California's Indians by the Spanish Missions*. Fresno: Craven Street Books, 2015.
- Dunbar-Ortiz, Roxanne. *An Indigenous Peoples' History of the United States*. Boston: Beacon Press, 2014.
- Dunbar-Ortiz, Roxanne adapted by Jean Menoza and Debbie Reese. *An Indigenous Peoples's History of the United States – For Young People*. Boston: Beacon Press, 2019.
- Dunbar-Ortiz, Roxanne and Dina Gilio-Whitaker. *"All the Real Indians Died Off" and 20 other Myths about Native Americans*. Boston: Beacon Press, 2016.
- Gallay, Alan, ed. *Indian Slavery in Colonial America*. Lincoln: University of Nebraska Press, 2009.
- Johnston-Dodds, Kimberly. [*Early California Laws and Policies Related to California Indians*](#). Sacramento: California Research Bureau, September 2002.
- Lindsay, Brendan C. *Murder State: California's Native American Genocide, 1846-1873*. Lincoln: University of Nebraska Press, 2012.
- Lorimer, Michelle M. *Resurrecting the Past: The California Mission Myth*. Pechanga: Great Oaks Press, 2016.
- Middleton Manning, Beth Rose and Steven Gayle, "[Enslaved in a Free Country: Legalized Exploitation of Native Americans and African Americans in Early California and the Post-Emancipation South](#)," *Journal of Law and Political Economy* 3, no. 2, (2022): online access.
- Newell, Margaret Ellen. *Brethren by Nature: New England Indians, Colonists, and the Origins of American Slavery*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 2015.
- Rawls, James J. *Indians of California: The Changing Image*. Norman: University of Oklahoma Press, 1984.
- Reséndez, Andrés. *The Other Slavery: The Uncovered Story of Indian Enslavement in America*. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Harcourt, 2016.
- Rizzo-Martinez, Martin. *We Are Not Animals: Indigenous Politics of Survival, Rebellion, and Reconstruction in Nineteenth-Century California*. Lincoln: University of Nebraska Press, 2022.
- Sleeper-Smith, Susan, Juliana Barr, Jean M. O'Brien, Nancy Shoemaker and Scott Manning Stevens, eds. *Why You Can't Teach United States History without American Indians*. Chapel Hill: The University of North Carolina Press, 2015.
- Smith, Stacey L. "Remaking Slavery in a Free State: Masters and Slaves in Gold Rush California." *Pacific Historical Review* 80, no. 1 (February 2011): 28-63.
- Snyder, Christina. *Slavery in Indian Country: The Changing Face of Captivity in Early America*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 2010.